

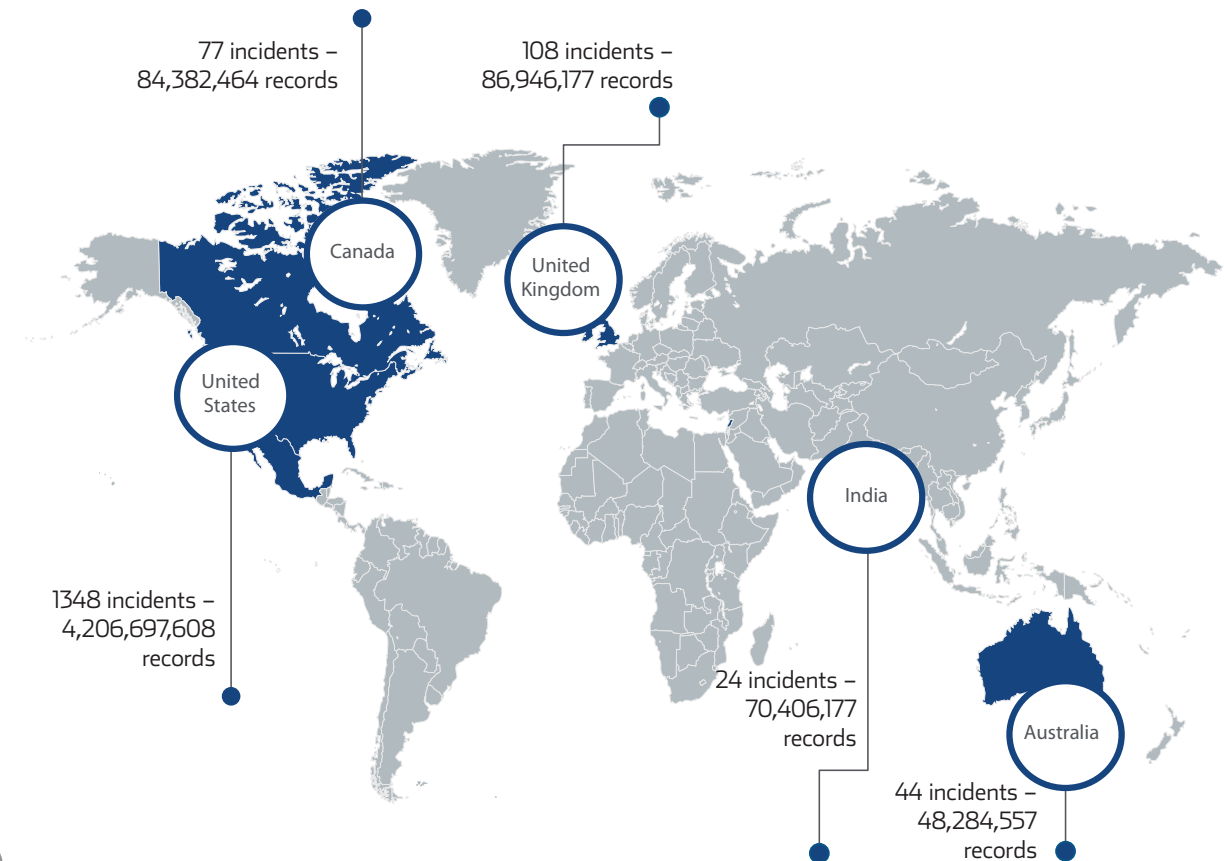
DATA BREACH

A data breach, as defined by the Ponemon Institute, occurs when an individual's name, medical or financial record is potentially put at risk in either electronic or paper format in a malicious or criminal attack, system glitch or human error.

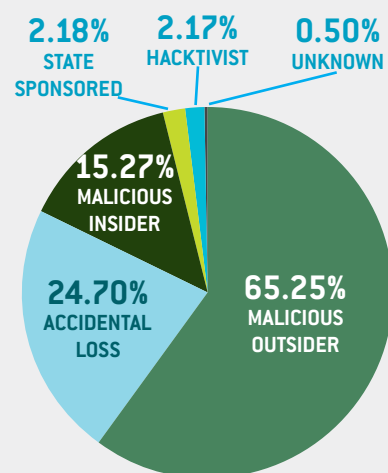


DATA BREACH

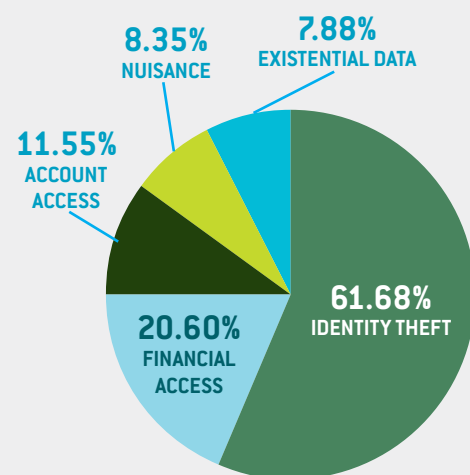
COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF BREACHES IN 2016



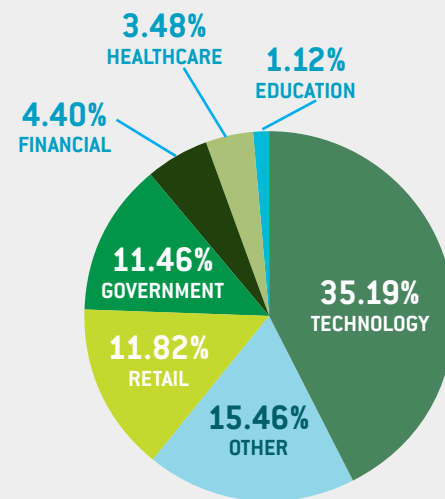
DATA BREACHES BY SOURCE



DATA BREACHES BY TYPE



DATA STOLEN OR LOST BY INDUSTRY



WORLD'S BIGGEST DATA BREACHES IN GOVERNMENT

2017

Privatization Agency of the Republic of Serbia - 5,190,396
Clinton Campaign - 5,000,000
Syrian government - 274,477

2016

Philippines Commission on Elections - 55,000,000
Turkish Citizenship Database - 49,611,709

2015

U.S. Voter Database - 191,000,000
U.S. Office of Personnel Management - 21,500,000
U.S. IRS - 100,000
Australian Immigration Dept. - 500,000

2014

Kissinger Cables - 1,700,000



THE ROOT CAUSES OF DATA BREACH IN CANADA

Malicious or criminal attack - 54%
Human error - 25%
System glitch - 21%



THE TOP 5 PREVENTIVE MEASURES IMPLEMENTED BY COMPANIES IN CANADA AFTER A DATA BREACH

Training and awareness programs - 63%
Additional manual procedures and controls - 50%
Expanded use of encryption - 46%
Security certification or audit - 39%
Identity and access management solutions - 38%

Source: Breach Level Index Report, Information is Beautiful, Ponemon Institute Research Report.