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DATA BREACH

DATA BREACH

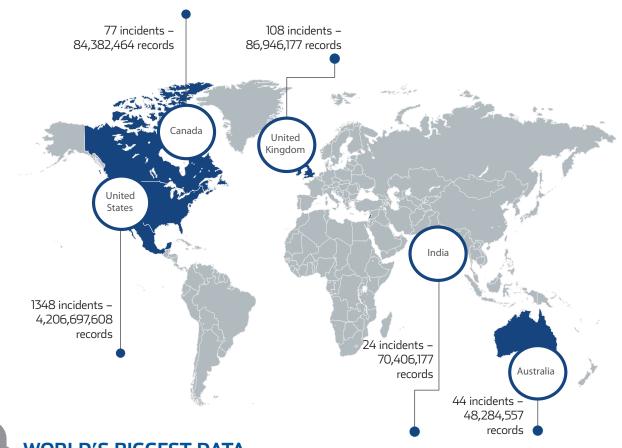
6206C6974**746C6** 6C20Data Breach 6F6163**6865**732**04**0

A data breach, as defined by the Ponemon Institute, occurs when an individual's name, medical or financial record is potentially put at risk in either electronic or paper format in a malicious or criminal attack, system glitch or human error.



DATA BREACHES DATA BREACHES DATA STOLEN OR BY SOURCE BY TYPE LOST BY INDUSTRY 3.48% 7.88% HEALTHCARE 1.12% 2.17% 0.50% 2.18% 8.35% **EXISTENTIAL DATA** STATE **EDUCATION** NUISANCE 4.40% 11.55% 15.27% **ACCOUNT MALICIOUS** ACCESS INSIDER 11.46% **GOVERNMENT** 35.19% 65.25% 61.68% 24.70% **TECHNOLOGY MALICIOUS** 11.82% 20.60% **ACCIDENTAL IDENTITY THEFT** OUTSIDER LOSS **FINANCIAL** ACCESS 15.46%

COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF BREACHES IN 2016





WORLD'S BIGGEST DATA BREACHES IN GOVERNMENT

2017

Privatization Agency of the Republic of Serbia – 5,190,396 Clinton Campaign - 5,000,000 Syrian government - 274,477

Philippines Commission on Elections – 55,000,000 Turkish Citizenship Database – 49,611,709

U.S. Voter Database - 191.000.000 U.S. Office of Personnel Management - 21,500,000 U.S. IRS – 100,000 Australian Immigration Dept. -500,000

Kissinger Cables - 1,700,000



THE ROOT CAUSES OF DATA BREACH IN CANADA

Malicious or criminal attack - 54% Human error – 25% System glitch – 21 %



THE TOP 5 PREVENTIVE MEASURES IMPLEMENTED BY COMPANIES IN CANADA AFTER A DATA BREACH

Training and awareness programs – 63% Additional manual procedures and controls – 50% Expanded use of encryption – 46% Security certification or audit – 39% Identity and access management solutions – 38%

Source: Breach Level Index Report, Information is Beautiful, Ponemon Institute Research Report.